ABSTRACT

Disclosed is a useful electroluminescent device comprising a cathode, an anode, and therebetween a light emitting layer containing a host material and a phosphorescent light-emitting material wherein the host material is represented by formula (1):

$$X'-A-X'' (1)$$

wherein:

5

10

A is selected from the group consisting of an unsubstituted phenylene ring, a biphenylene group, a terphenylene group, a naphthylene group, and a fluorene group; and

each of X' and X" is an independently selected aromatic group bearing an ortho aromatic substituent.